Contents

Part 1

1 The fragile-X syndrome: a growing gene causing familial intellectual disability: L. B. A. DE VRIES, D. J. J. HALLEY, B. A. OOSTRA and M. F. NIERMEIJER

9 Autopsy findings in patients with mental handicap: G. COLE, J. W. NEAL, W. I. FRASER and V. A. COWIE

27 Fragile-X syndrome in North East Essex: towards systematic screening: clinical selection: M. SABARATNAM, S. LAVER, L. BUTLER and M. PEMBREY

37 Computerized handwriting instructions with severely mentally handicapped adults: N. BREWER and J. M. WHITE

45 Elderly people with learning disabilities in hospital: a psychiatric study: D. T. SANSOM, I. SINGH, S. H. JAWED and T. MUCKHERJEE

53 A controlled community study of movement disorder in people with learning difficulties on anti-psychotic medication: K. GINGELL and J. NADARAJAH

61 The consistency of reports about feelings and emotions from people with intellectual disability: W. R. LINDSAY, A. M. MICHIE, F. J. BATY, A. H. W. SMITH and S. MILLER

67 Autistic disorder in Noonan syndrome: M. GHAZIUDDIN, B. BOLYARD and N. ALESSI

73 Late onset mania in Down's syndrome: S.-A. COOPER, R. A. COLLACOTT and A. HAUCK

79 Somatic sexual hallucinations and erotomanic delusions in a mentally handicapped woman: B. E. MCGUIRE, E. AKUFFO and G. L. CHOON

85 Medical concerns in people with severe learning difficulties: report on a vision week and symposium at the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow, Scotland, 8–12 March 1993: A. M. KERR

97 Letters to the Editor

101 Book Reviews

107 Announcements

Part 2

109 Assessing the impact of the All-Wales Mental Handicap Strategy: a survey of four districts: G. EVANS, S. TODD, S. BEYER, D. FELCE and J. PERRY

135 Restraint fading and the development of alternative behaviour in the treatment of self-restraint and self-injury: D. C. LERMAN, B. A. IWATA, R. G. SMITH and T. R. VOLLMER

149 Oral zinc supplementation in Down's syndrome subjects decreased infections and normalized some humoral and cellular immune parameters: F. LICASTRO, M. CHIRICOLO, E. MOCCHEGIANI, N. FABRIS, M. ZANNOTI, E. BELTRANDI, R. MANCINI, R. PARENTE, G. ARENA and M. MASI

163 Leisure activities of young adults not receiving mental handicap services who were in a special school for mental handicap as children: S. A. RICHARDSON, H. KOLLER and M. KANTZ

177 A stimulus control procedure to increase requesting with individuals who are severely profoundly intellectually disabled: P. DUKER, M. KRAAYKAMP and E. VISSER

187 Lithium treatment for people with learning disability: patients' and carers' knowledge of hazards and attitudes to treatment: D. J. CLARKE and K. J. PICKLES

195 Environmental and temperament assessments of children with Down's syndrome: S. M. PUESCHEL and B. A. MYERS

203 Multi-infarct dementia in Down's syndrome: R. A. COLLACOTT, S.-A. COOPER and I. A. ISMAIL

209 Conference Report

217 Book Review

227 Announcements

Part 3

229 Guest Editorial

233 Ageing, Alzheimer disease and mental retardation: H. M. WISNIEWSKI, W. SILVERMAN and J. WEGIEL

241 Mental and physical health and ageing in mental handicap: a review: K. DAY and J. JANCAR

257 Ageing in learning difficulties: the development of health care outcome indicators: R. JENKINS, D. BROOKSBANK and E. MILLER

265 Dendritic and histochemical development and ageing in patients with Down's syndrome: S. TAKASHIMA, K. IIDA, T. MITO and M. ARIMA

275 Report of a national survey of older people with lifelong intellectual handicap in New Zealand: J. E. HAND

289 The need for assessment of sensory functioning in ageing people with mental handicap: H. M. J. VAN SHROJENSTEIN LANTMAN-DE VALK, M. J. HAVEMAN, M. A. MAASKANT, A. G. H. KESSELS, H. F. J. URLINGS and F. STURMANS

299 Care dependence and services planning: M. A. MAASKANT, A. G. H. KESSELS, M. A. FREDERIKS, M. J. HAVEMAN, H. M. J. VAN SCHROJENSTEIN LANTMAN DE VALK, H. F. J. URLINGS and F. STURMANS

317 Efficacy of a pre-retirement planning intervention for ageing individuals with mental retardation: C. LAUGHLIN and P. D. COTTEN

329 Methodological difficulties encountered in determining the service needs of a 'hidden population': L. GOW and J. BALLA

341 Mental health problems in elderly people with and without Down's syndrome: M. J. HAVEMAN, M. A. MAASKANT, H. M. VAN SCHROJENSTEIN LANTMAN, H. F. J. URLINGS and A. G. H. KESSELS

357 Announcements

Part 4

359 Polydipsia amongst adults with a learning disability in an institution: S. DEB, D. BRAMBLE, G. DRYBALA, A. BOYLE and J. BRUCE

369 A survey of aggressive behaviour among a population of persons with intellectual disability in Queensland: J. SIGAFOOS, J. ELKINS, M. KERR and T. ATTWOOD

383 The effect of dietary caffeine manipulation on blood caffeine, sleep and disturbed behaviour: G. F. SEARLE

393 'Alarming but very necessary': working with staff groups around the sexual abuse of adults with learning disabilities: H. BROWN, N. HUNT and J. STEIN

413 Fatal intestinal obstruction in the mentally handicapped: J. JANCAR and C. J. SPELLER

423 Visual impairment among people with developmental delay: M. WARBURG

433 Music therapy, a description of process: engagement and avoidance in five people with learning disabilities: P. G. TOOLAN and S. Y. COLEMAN

445 Book reviews

451 Announcements

Part 5

455 Review: Group engagement: a conceptual analysis: P. STURMEY and A. G. CRISP

469 The association between Coffin-Lowry syndrome and psychosis: a family study: U. SIVAGAMASUNDARI, H. FERNANDO, P. JARDINE, J. M. RAO, P. LUNT and S. L. W. JAYEWARDENE

475 Correlates of interventions with self-injurious behaviour: L. STERNBERG, R. L. TAYLOR and A. BABKIE

487 A study of expressed emotion in the parental primary carers of adolescents with intellectual impairment: D. R. DOSSETOR, A. R. NICOL, D. D. STRETCH and S. J. RAJKHOWA

501 Down's syndrome and the acquisition of phonology by Cantonese-speaking children: L. K. H. SO and B. J. DODD

519 Is clumsiness a marker for Asperger syndrome?: M. GHAZIUDDIN, E. BUTLER, L. TSAI and N. GHAZIUDDIN

529 Case report: Prader-Willi syndrome in old age: P. K. CARPENTER

533 Book reviews

541 Letter to the Editor

543 Announcements

547 Erratum

Part 6

549 Abnormal pinna type and hearing loss correlations in Down's syndrome: D. S. MAZZONI, R. S. ACKLEY and D. J. NASH

561 Comparison of community and institutional prescription of antiepileptic drugs for individuals with learning disabilities: D. BRANFORD and R. A. COLLACOTT

567 A move from hospital to community-based homes for people with learning disabilities: activities outside the home: D. DAGNAN, B. HOWARD and R. F. DREWETT

577 A study of the prescribing for people with learning disabilities living in the community and in National Health Service care: D. BRANFORD

587 Towards the development of a multi-axial classification of people with learning difficulties: R. FARMER, J. ROHDE, C. BONSALL and J. EMAMI

599 Automatic processing in mildly retarded and nonretarded persons: J. L. MOSLEY and J. G. ELLS

613 Is there an inverse relationship between Down's syndrome and bipolar affective disorder? Literature review and genetic implications: N. CRADDOCK and M. OWEN

621 Case report: Tentative classification of neuropsychiatric disturbances in Prader-Willi syndrome: G. BARTOLUCCI and J. YOUNGER

631 Announcements

635 1994 Referees

637 Author Index to Volume 38

641 Subject Index to Volume 38